

## Editorial

As we welcome the auspicious New Year 2082 B.S. (2025 A.D.), it is with great honor and enthusiasm that we present the 23rd volume of ***PRAGNYA SARATHI***, the esteemed academic journal of the Tribhuvan University Teachers' Association (TUTA) Unit Committee, Dhawalagiri Multiple Campus, Baglung. Since its inception in 2057 B.S., this journal has served as a vital platform for interdisciplinary research and intellectual discourse, consistently publishing high-quality scholarly articles across diverse fields, including Nepali and English literature, social sciences, pure sciences, management, and mathematics.

The successful publication of this volume is a testament to the dedication and collective efforts of numerous contributors. We extend our deepest gratitude to our esteemed authors for their insightful research, which continues to enrich the journal's academic depth. We also sincerely appreciate our peer reviewers, whose meticulous evaluations and constructive feedback uphold the integrity and scholarly standards of ***PRAGNYA SARATHI***. We acknowledge with gratitude the unwavering support of the campus administration. In particular, we recognize the leadership of our esteemed Campus Chief, Mr. Sudarshan Silwal, whose commitment to academic excellence has been instrumental in fostering a robust research culture. Likewise, we extend our appreciation to the Chairman of the Campus Management Committee, Prof. Dr. Din Bahadur Thapa, for his continued efforts in strengthening institutional research initiatives. We also honor the contributions of former Campus Chief Prof. Dr. Ram Prasad Upadhyaya, Assistant Campus Chief Hari Prasad Pandey, and Hiralal Regmi, as well as former TUTA DMC presidents, whose dedication has significantly shaped the journal's growth and sustainability.

On this occasion, we extend our sincere gratitude to Mukta Raj Upadhyaya, Chandra Bahadur KC, Din Bahadur Thapa, Om Prasad Sharma, Govinda Raj Gautam, Dilli Raj Gautam, and Bijaya Raj Panta for their invaluable contributions. Our gratitude also extends to the Research Management Committee for its technical support. Special thanks to Namuna Offset Press, Baglung, for their assistance in publishing this issue, and to Krishna Majhi for his dedicated assistance with computer setup. Furthermore, we acknowledge the vital role played by the heads of various academic departments and faculty coordinators in fostering an environment that encourages research and scholarly publication.

Since its establishment in 2057 B.S., ***PRAGNYA SARATHI*** has grown into a widely recognized academic platform. It received an ISSN number 2392-4438(P) in 2071 B.S., marking a significant milestone in its academic credibility. Embracing technological advancements, the journal transitioned to an online format through the Open Journal System (OJS) in 2079 B.S., broadening its accessibility and academic outreach. Today, it continues to bridge traditional and contemporary research paradigms, solidifying its role as a leading scholarly publication.

We take this opportunity to express our profound appreciation to all past presidents, editors, and stakeholders who have played a crucial role in shaping and sustaining this journal. On this auspicious occasion of the New Year 2082 B.S., we extend our heartfelt wishes to all our readers, contributors, and well-wishers. May this year bring new opportunities for academic exploration, research excellence, and intellectual growth. Together, let us continue to advance the frontiers of knowledge and uphold ***PRAGNYA SARATHI*** as a beacon of academic distinction and multidisciplinary achievement.

**Editor-in-Chief**