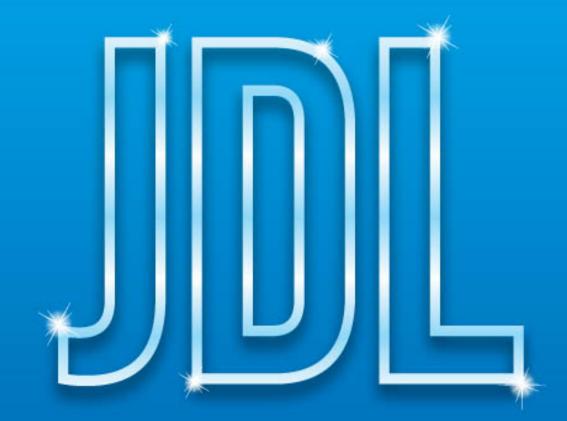
Volume 3 Number 1

ISSN: 2822-1966 (P) November 2024

JOURNAL OF DURGALAXMI

A Multidisciplinary Peer-Reviewed Journal

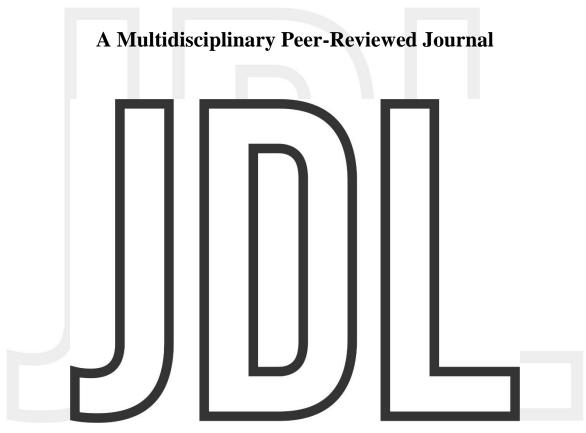


Research Management Cell Durgalaxmi Multiple Campus Godawari Municipality-2, Attariya, Kailali

Published by

Far Western University, Nepal Email: editorsjdl@gmail.com Volume 3 Number 1

Journal of Durgalaxmi



Published by

Research Management Cell

Durgalaxmi Multiple Campus,

Godawari Municipality-2, Attariya, Kailali Far Western University, Nepal

Email: editorsjdl@gmail.com Website: www.durgalaxmi.fwu.edu.np



Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL) is an annual multidisciplinary peer-reviewed journal published by Research Management Cell, Durgalaxmi Multiple Campus, Attariya, Kailali, Nepal.

Price: NRS 200 (Student); NRS 300 (Individual); NRS 500 (Institutional)

The authors are solely responsible for the views expressed in their articles. Copy Right @ Authors and Research Management Cell, DLMC, 2024

Layout Setting: Laxman Khadayat, Shree Kedar Offset Press, Dhangadhi, Kailali Printed in Nepal

Journal of Durgalaxmi A Multidisciplinary Peer-Reviewed Journal

Advisory Board

Prof. Hem Raj Pant, PhD Vice-chancellor, Far Western University, Nepal Prof. Amma Raj Joshi, PhD Former Vice-chancellor, Far Western University, Nepal Prof. Jai Raj Awasthi, PhD Former Vice-chancellor, Far Western University, Nepal Prof. Jibendra Deo Giri, PhD Tribhuban University, Nepal Prof. Basu Dev Kafle, PhD Tribhuban University, Nepal Prof. Dan Raj Regmi, PhD Tribhuvan University, Nepal Prof. Bhimsen Devkota, PhD Tribhuvan University, Nepal Prof. Hem Raj Pant, PhD Former Registrar, Far Western University, Nepal **Prof. Yagya Raj Pathak** Registrar, Far Western University, Nepal Assoc. Prof. Govinda Singh Bist, PhD Registrar, Nepal Open University, Nepal Assoc. Prof. Sudhan Raj Paudyal, PhD Nepal Sanskrit University, Nepal Assoc. Prof. Megh Raj Dangal, PhD Kathmandu University, Nepal

Patron

Assoc. Prof. Narendra Bahadur Air, PhD Campus Chief, Durgalaxmi Multiple Campus, FWU, Nepal

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief

Assoc. Prof. Harikrishna Kadayat, PhD Scholar

Far Western University, Nepal

Deputy Editor-in-Chief

Giri Singh Bohara, MPhil

Far Western University, Nepal

Editors

Assoc. Prof. Bishnu Bahadur Kathayat, PhD

Far Western University, Nepal

Assoc. Prof. Ram Bahadur Mouni, PhD Scholar

Far Western University, Nepal

Geba Nath Nyaupane

TU Library, Kirtipur, Kathmandu, Nepal

Managing Editor Dharma Raj Ojha, PhD Scholar

Far Western University, Nepal

About the Journal

The Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL) is a double-blind, peer-reviewed academic publication overseen by the Research Management Cell (RMC) of Durgalaxmi Multiple Campus, located at Attariya, Kailali, Nepal. As a multidisciplinary journal, JDL welcomes articles from diverse disciplines including Education, Literature, Management, Humanities, Science, Law, Linguistics, and ICT among others. It accepts submissions in various formats such as research articles, action research reports, reflective articles, and book reviews, in both Nepali and English languages. The publication is available in both printed and electronic formats, accessible to its members globally. Indexed in NepJOL and assigned DOIs since its inaugural volume, JDL serves as a credible forum for scholarly discourse and knowledge dissemination.

Ethical Guidelines

Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL) adheres to the ethical guidelines set by RMC and upholds its integrity and credibility by demonstrating its commitment to ethical conduct, transparency, and accountability. Providing a framework for the authors, editors, reviewers, and publisher, these guidelines maintain ethical standards throughout the publication process. Each article published in the journal undergoes an initial review by the editors, followed by peer review by at least two scholars in accordance with the Manuscript Preparation and Submission Guidelines.

Plagiarism Screening

All accepted articles undergo plagiarism screening. Authors receive similarity reports to resolve issues related to plagiarism, paraphrasing, and citations. Manuscripts are published only after satisfactory revisions.

Authorship, Contributorship, and Data Integrity

Authors must accurately acknowledge all significant contributors to the research or manuscript and ensure the presentation of reliable, ethically sourced data. They are expected to disclose any potential conflicts of interest or sources of funding that may influence their work.

Feedback Mechanism

Authors, contributors, reviewers and readers are encouraged to direct any comments, complaints, advice, or queries regarding published materials to the publisher, or the Journal's Editor-in-Chief using the provided contact details.

Privacy Policy

The names and email addresses provided on this journal site are exclusively used for journal-related purposes and will not be shared with any other party.

Publication Ethics

For queries, complaints, or appeals regarding published content or ethical matters, the inquirers are encouraged to contact the publisher or the Editor-in-Chief. Prompt responses and appropriate actions will be followed.

Complaints and Appeals Procedure

RMC, in consultation with the Editorial Board, reviews and approves amendments to the published articles, advises on publication ethics, and makes and implements ethical policies. A designated team addresses complaints and supports investigations into ethical concerns, offering recommendations to RMC.

Editorial

It is with great enthusiasm that we introduce the Third Volume of our Research Journal, marking another step in our collective exploration across diverse interdisciplinary fields. As editors, we take great pride in presenting this compilation, which embodies the spirit of innovation and collaboration from researchers both within and beyond our borders.

This volume further reinforces our commitment to offering a platform for scholarly work addressing a broad spectrum of contemporary issues across various fields. We are pleased to present eighteen research papers, written in both English and Nepali, contributed by both seasoned and novice researchers. These papers tackle pressing challenges, present innovative perspectives, and make meaningful contributions to their respective disciplines. Each article embodies a commitment to rigorous scholarship and a profound intellectual curiosity that propels the academic community forward.

It, as we consider, not only honors the individual accomplishments of our contributors but also highlights the collective power of interdisciplinary collaboration in advancing and broadening the scope of academic inquiry. We are confident that this volume has been significantly enhanced, addressing the shortcomings of previous issues. As such, we are certain that this collection will captivate a wide and diverse audience, encouraging them to participate in meaningful discourses about research quality through thoughtful feedback and critical reflection.

We extend our heartfelt gratitude to all those who have made this volume possible—the authors, reviewers, and supporters whose contributions have been essential to its success. In particular, we wish to acknowledge the invaluable guidance and support from the board of advisors, campus administration, and the Research Management Cell at Durgalaxmi Campus. Last but not least, we are highly thankful to our esteemed audience for their unwavering support. As we progress on this intellectual journey, we always expect constructive feedback and comments for the success of our future endeavors.

Thank you for your valuable involvement in this significant undertaking.

Warm regards,

Editors Journal of Durgalaxmi (JDL)

Table of Contents

Weaponizing Information: The Rise of Social Media Manipulation in Nepal	
Bhuwan Bhandari	-18
Impact of Cost Control Mechanism on Financial Performance	
Bhuwan Raj Joshi	-43
Poverty Alleviation Through Remittances in Bhimdatta Municipality,	
Kanchanpur	
Bir Bahadur Singh Thakuri	7
Transforming Rural Economies: The Socioeconomic Impact of Microfinance in	
Kailali District, Nepal	
Dharma Dev Bhatta	6
Quantum Computing: Potential Impacts on Cryptography and Data Security	
Dharma Raj Ojha	6
Exploring the Relationship Between Tourism Development and Employment	
Generation in Nepal	
Giri Raj Kadayat	19
Female Headteachers' Transformative Practices for School Improvement in	
Kailali District	
Hark Bahadur Saud120-1	39
Challenges and Opportunities in Cooperatives Development in Nepal	
Janak Raj Joshi	4
Women's Empowerment Through Microfinance: A Case Study of Mero	
Laghubitta Bittiya Sanstha Limited, Bedkot Municipality, Kanchanpur	
Nirmala Kumari Bam155-1	77
Noise Level Assessment Near the Hospitals Located in Dhangadhi Sub-	
Metropolitan City	
Prakash Raj Pant, Sandesh Dhungana, Prem Raj Joshi, Prem Singh Saud178-19)]

Exploring Health Resilience Practices in Lumbini, Karnali, and Sudurpaschim Provinces

Puspa Raj Pant (PhD), Deepak Chandra Bhatt (PhD),	
Champha Singh Bhandari, Amar Bahadur Air, Padam Raj H	Pant,
Suraj Parajuli, Bhagabati Sedain	
Users' Perceptions Towards the E-Payment System in K	athmandu Metropolitan
City	
Rajaram Adhikari	
Engaging ECD Educators in Leadership Development: U	Unfolding the Practice
Rati Sharma	
Impact of Mobile Banking on Customer Satisfaction	
Rishikesh Panthi, PhD, Shiva Raj Poudel, PhD, Sanjita Dah	nal,
Subhadra Dahal, Tanka Sangaurala	
The Role of Cooperative on the Socio-economic Growth	and Stability
Tika Ram Kharel	
जुम्ली खस भाषामा रूपायन व्यवस्था	
ओमप्रकाश आचार्य, पिएचडि	
डोट्याली भाषाका विभक्तिको पहिचान र वर्गीकरण	
खगेन्द्र जोशी	
नेपाल भारत सीमावर्ती व्याँसी सौका सामाजिक संगठन र संस्कृ	्ति
पृतबहादुर बिष्ट, सिता बिष्ट	