

Editorial

The **Democrat Professors' Association, Nepal (DEPAN)**, established in 2063 B.S. (2006), continues to be an active force in advocating for the welfare, security, and rights of Nepalese professors across all universities. The association's core objectives are rooted in fostering democratic values, promoting pluralism, and contributing to sustainable development, while also working towards peace and progress throughout the country. One of the primary focuses of DEPAN has always been enhancing the quality of higher education through extensive research activities, while simultaneously nurturing the academic growth of its members.

DEPAN: A Peer Reviewed Journal of Multidisciplinary Research remains committed to publishing thought-provoking articles contributed by distinguished academicians from various disciplines and academic institutions. The journal adheres to a multidisciplinary approach, including but not limited to fields such as management, accounting, finance, economics, statistics, literature, linguistics, environmental studies, humanities, and social sciences. It serves as a shared platform for members engaged in teaching, learning, and research activities, fostering intellectual exchange among researchers and educators.

This volume of DEPAN is particularly valuable for those who seek to innovate and contribute to the development of our nation through rigorous academic inquiry and research. It provides a space for researchers and thinkers to explore new ideas that can inspire and influence the national discourse. We would like to extend our heartfelt gratitude to all the authors for their timely submissions and to all the distinguished personalities who have offered their unwavering support. Additionally, we are deeply thankful to the contributors whose valuable insights have played a pivotal role in making this journal a success.

We are proud to present **Volume 6, 2024** of DEPAN: A Peer Reviewed Journal of Multidisciplinary Research.

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Editorial Board